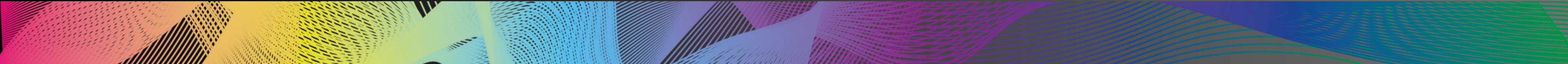




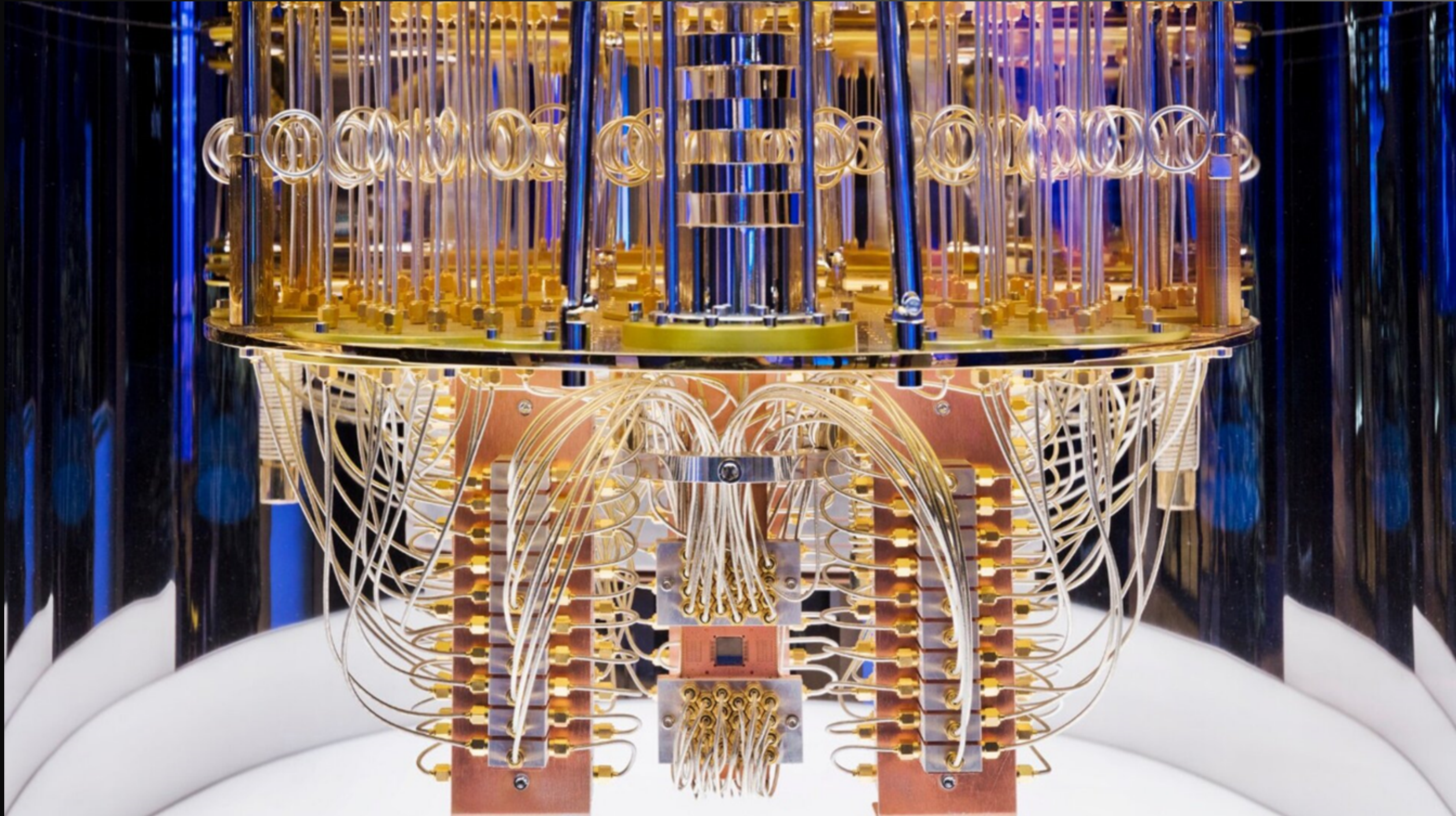
El auge de la computación cuántica

Isaac Jesan Velazquez Reséndiz

jesanvelazquez@gmail.com





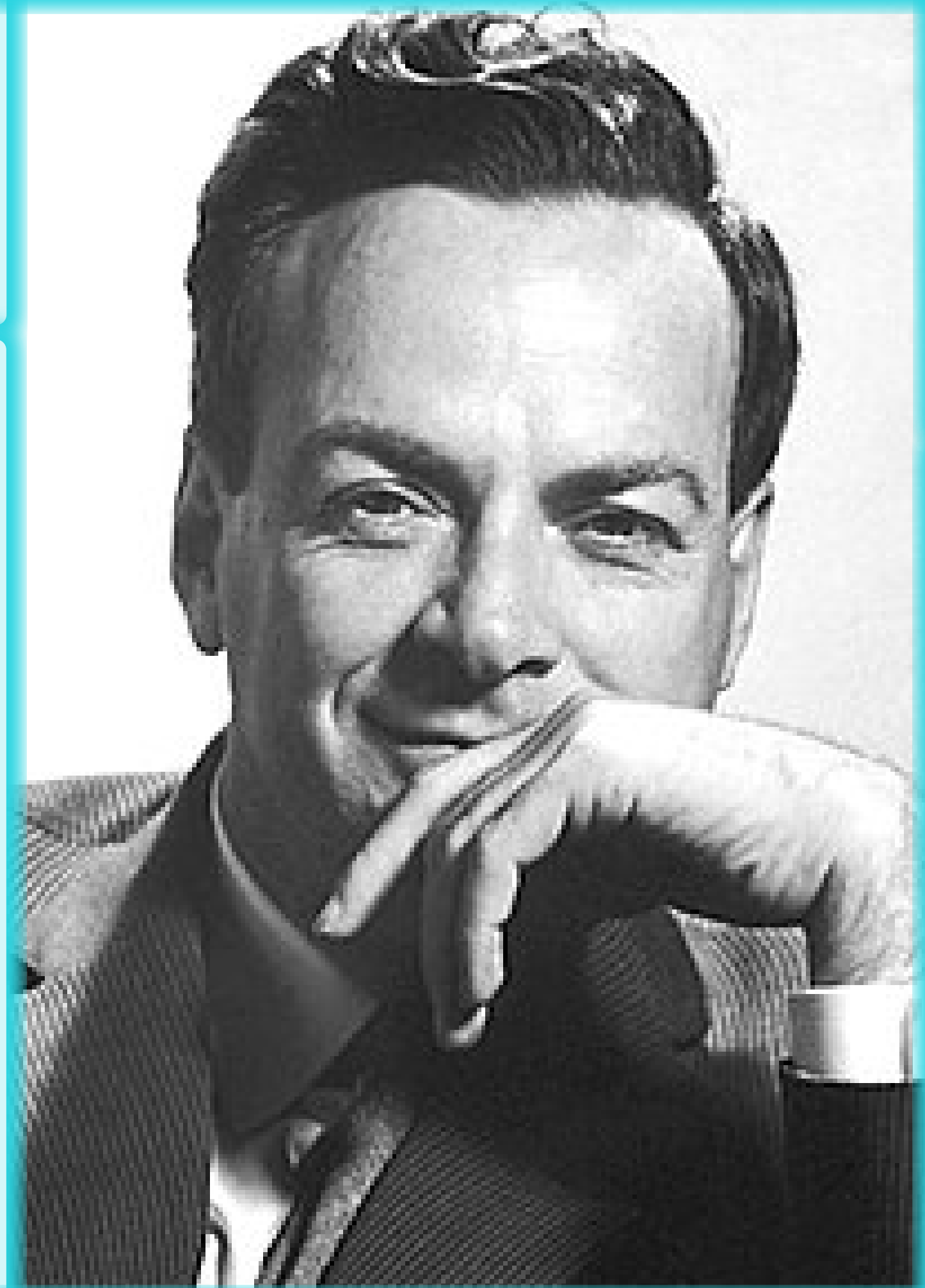


Tomada de ESA, [*Interior of IBM's quantum computer*](#)

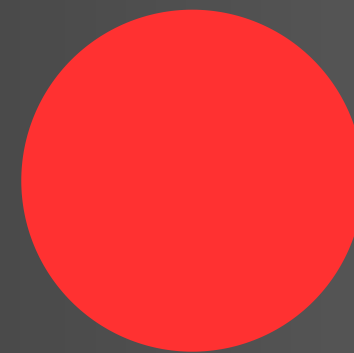


Los inicios

- Richard Feynman en 1982



BIT CLÁSICO

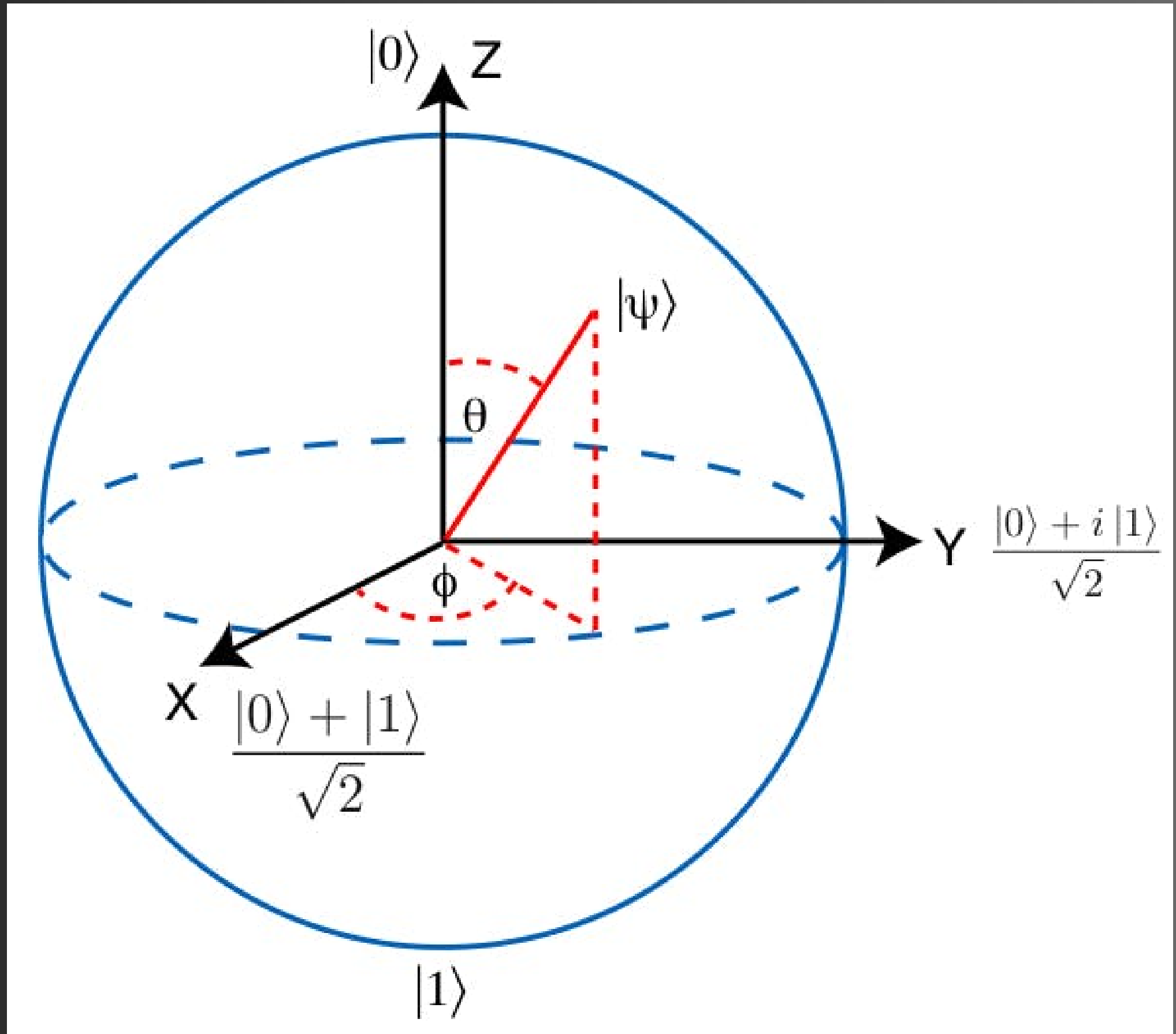


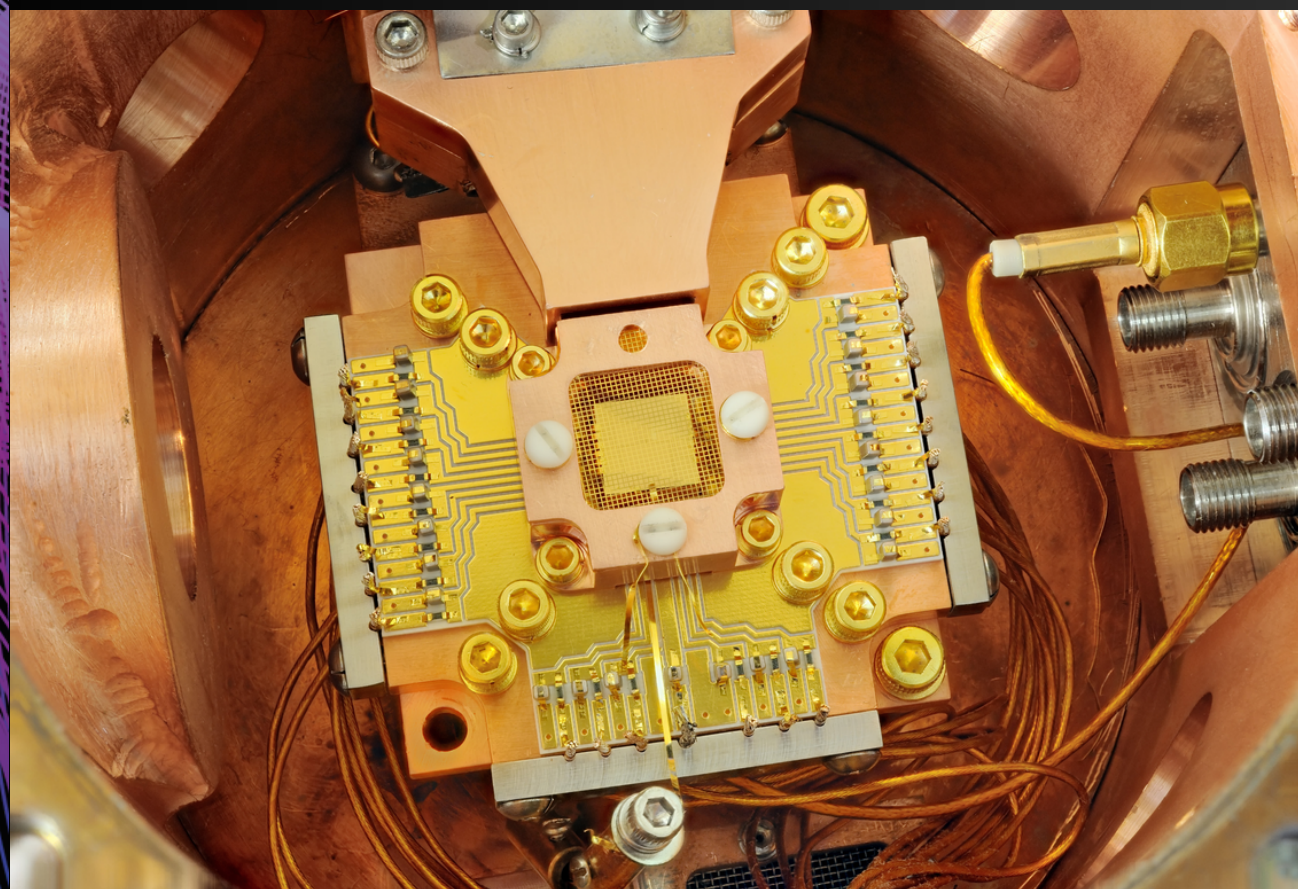
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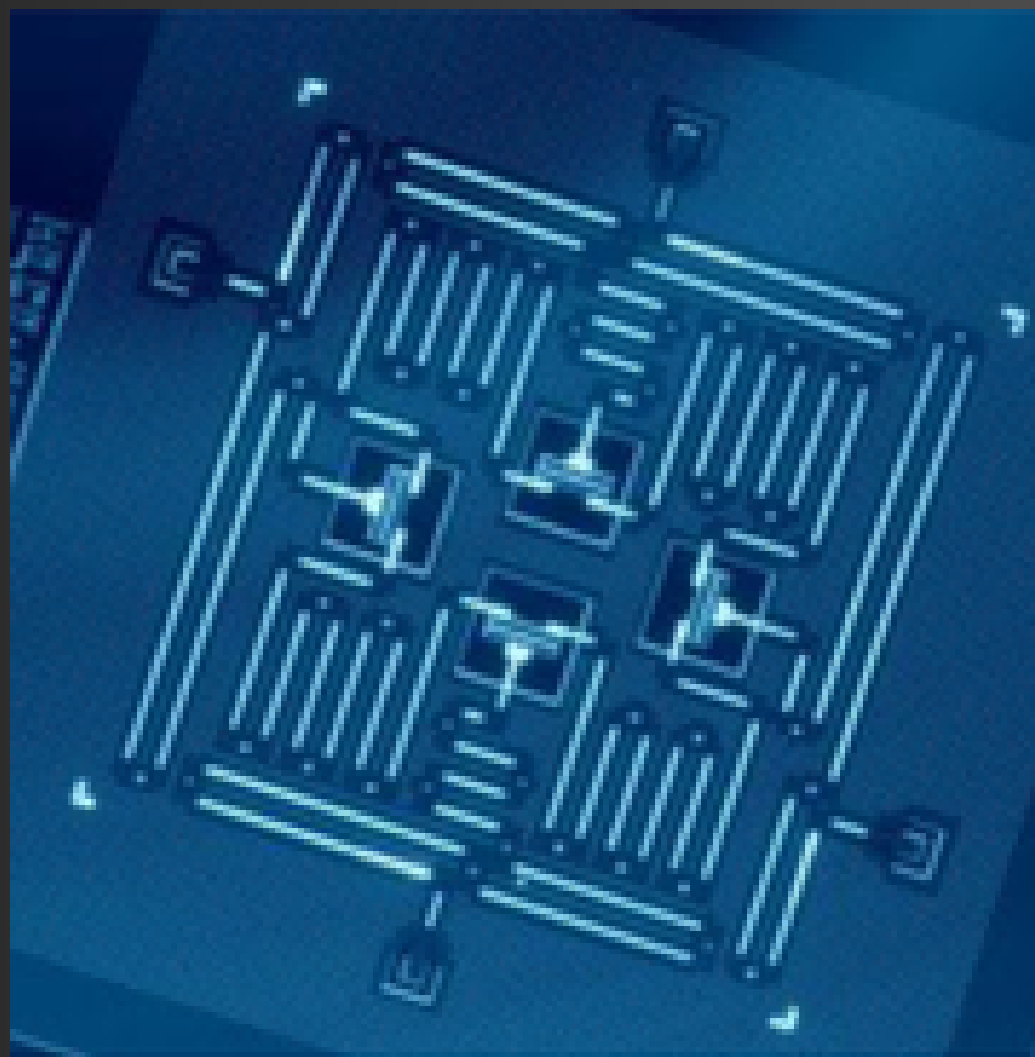
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CÚBIT (BIT CUÁNTICO)





Iones atrapados



Superconductores



Resonancia
magnético nuclear

RETOS

TEMPERATURA

OPERACIONES

ARQUITECTURA

ESTADOS

ALGORITMO CUÁNTICO

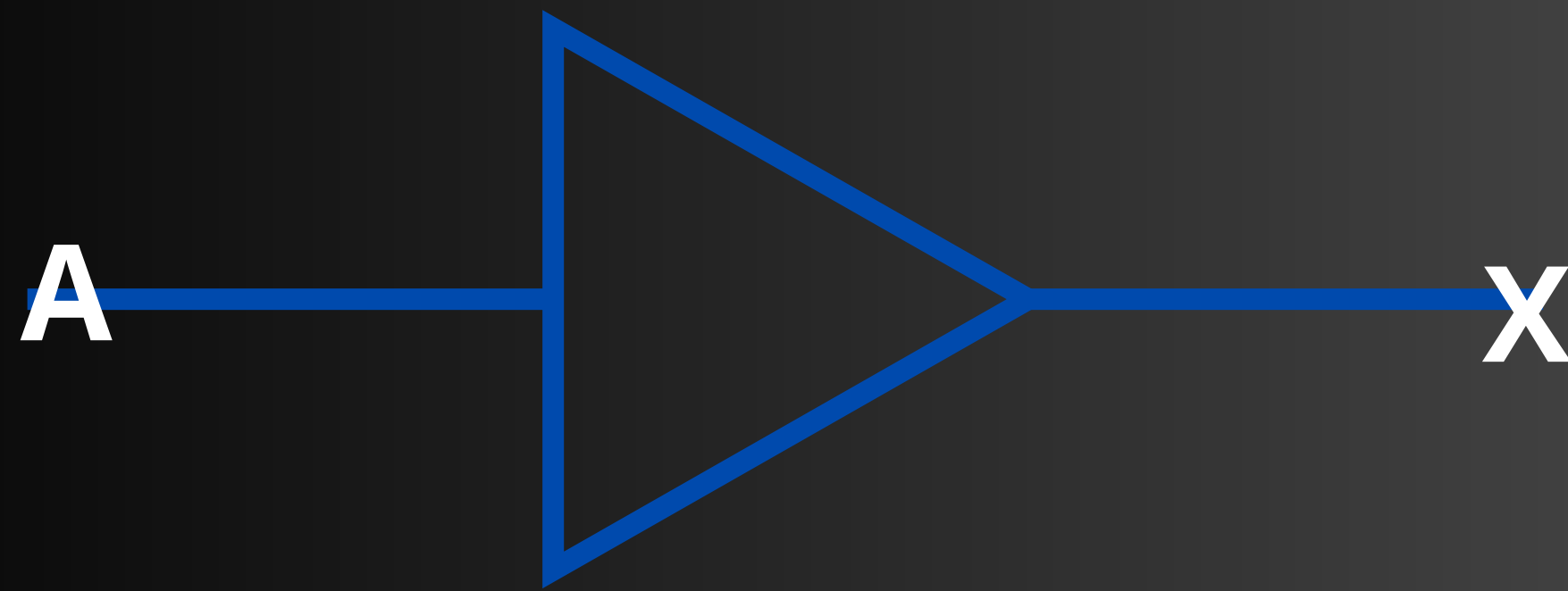
**DATA: CLÁSICA
COMPUTACIÓN
CLÁSICA**

**DATA: CLÁSICA
COMPUTACIÓN
CUÁNTICA**

**DATA:
CUÁNTICA
COMPUTACIÓN
CLÁSICA**

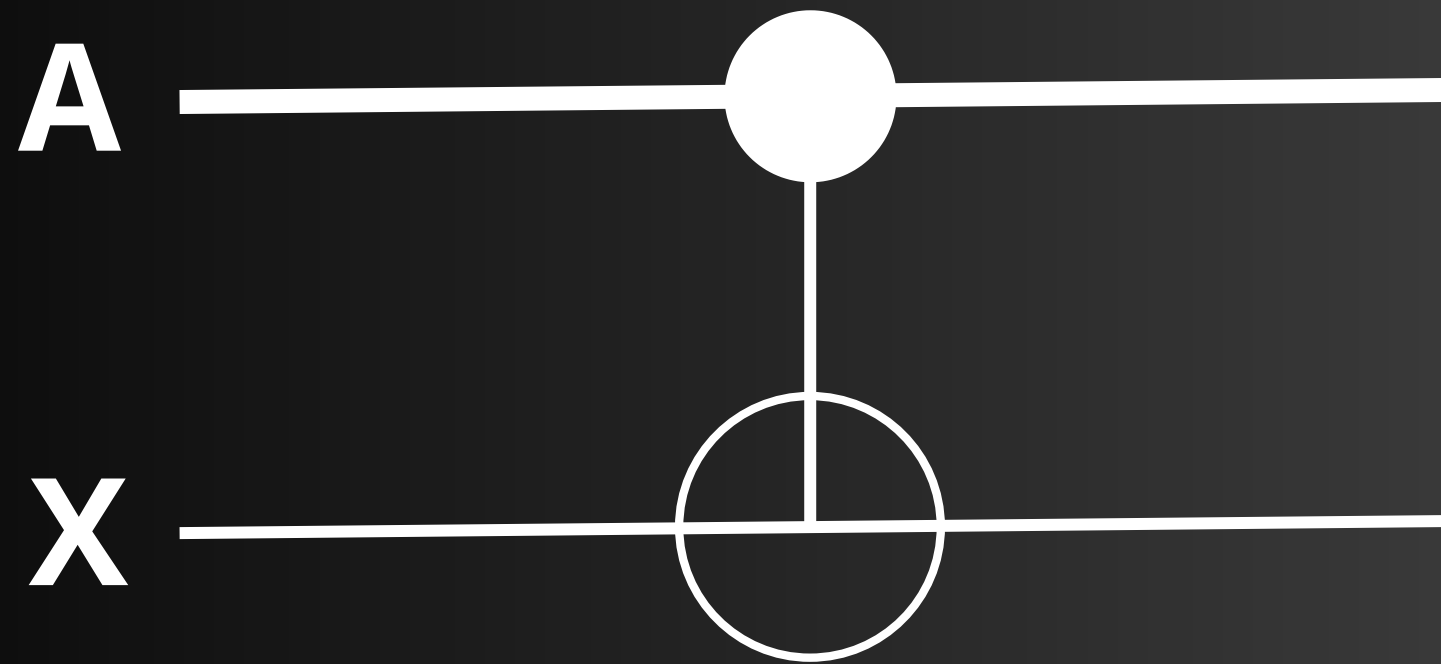
**DATA:
CUÁNTICA
COMPUTACIÓN
CUÁNTICA**

COMPUERTA NOT



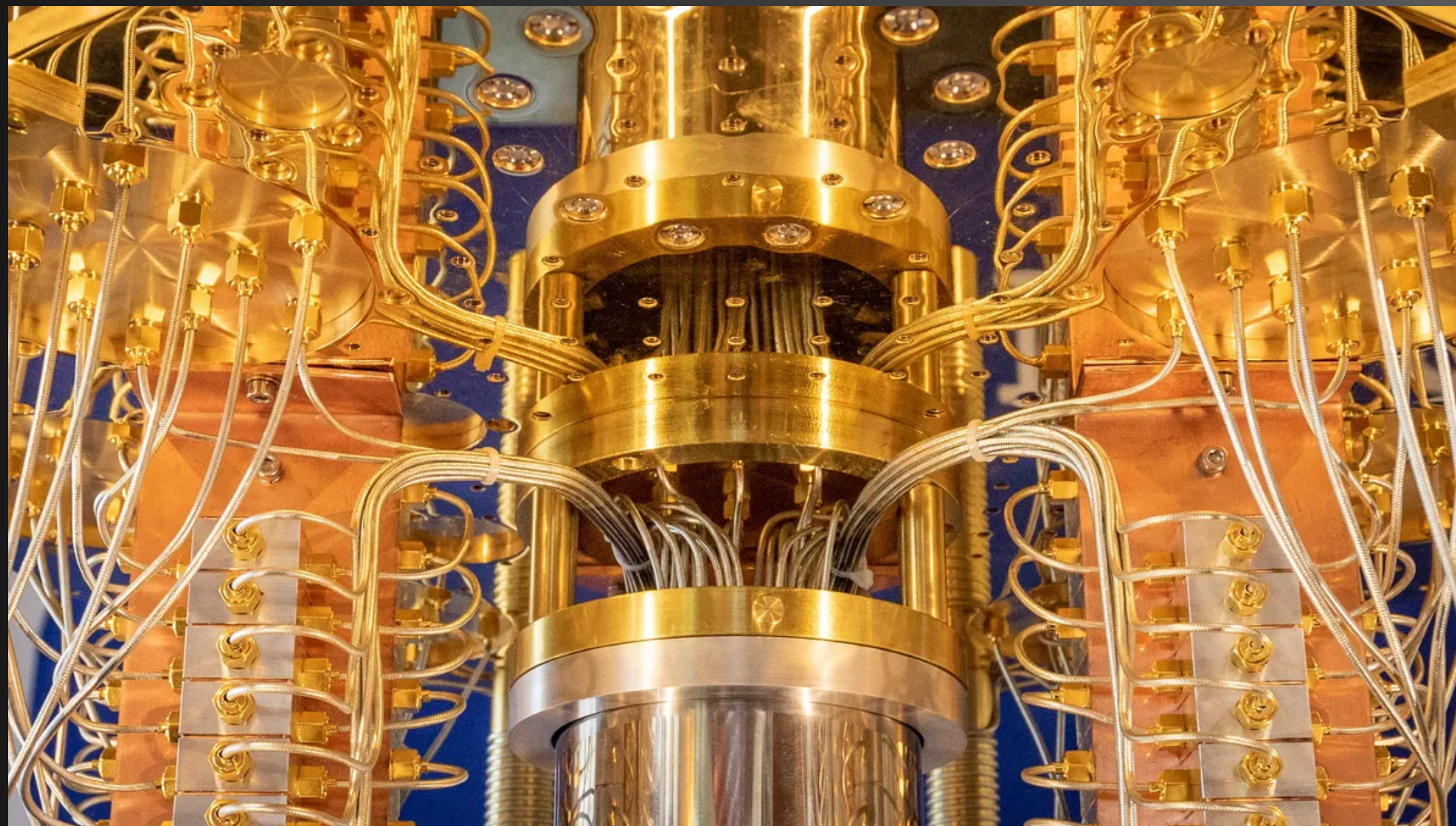
A	X
0	1
1	0

COMPUERTA CNOT



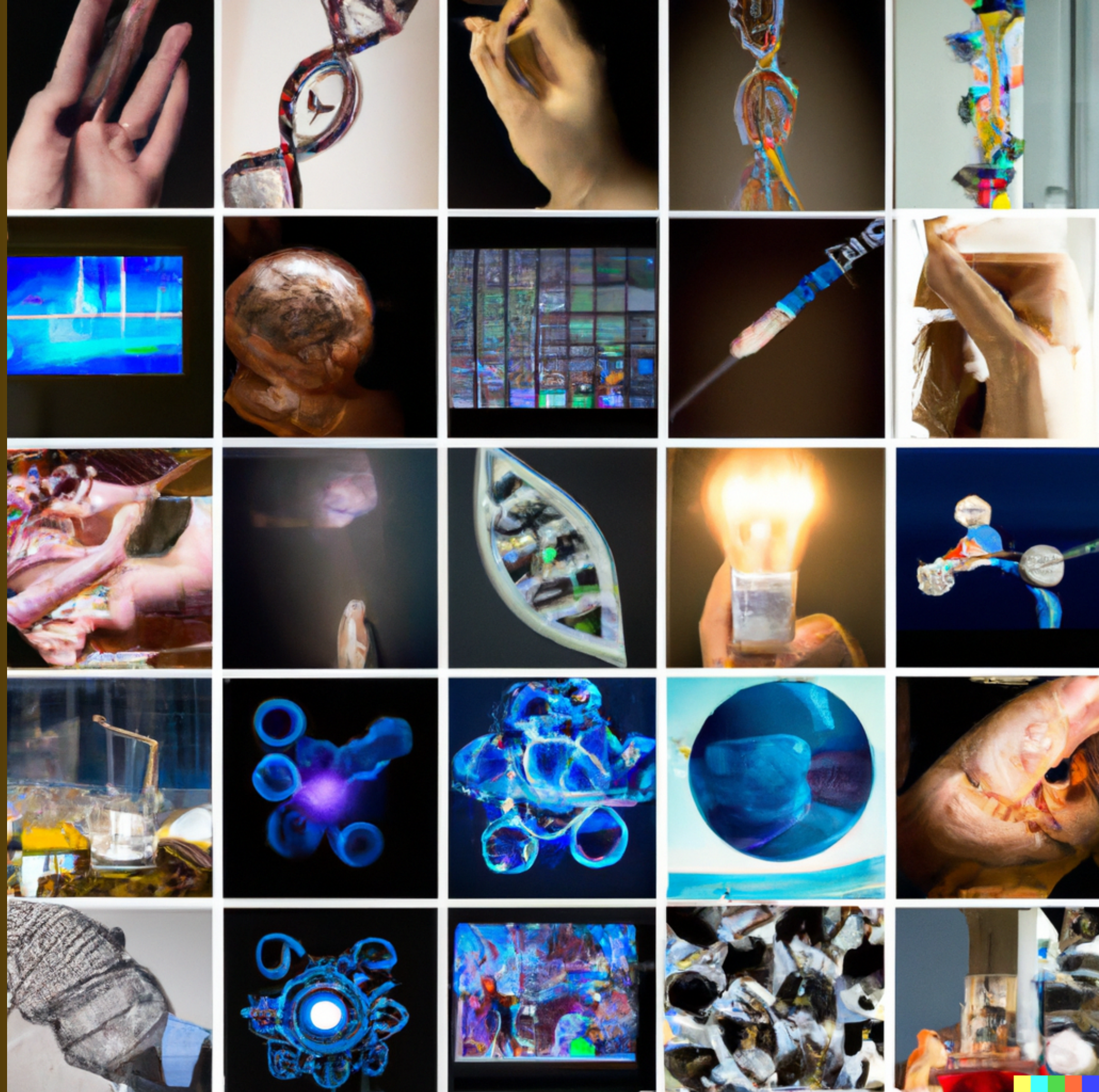
A	X
$ 00\rangle$	$ 00\rangle$
$ 01\rangle$	$ 01\rangle$
$ 10\rangle$	$ 11\rangle$
$ 11\rangle$	$ 10\rangle$

¿LA ARQUITECTURA Y HARDWARE IMPORTA?



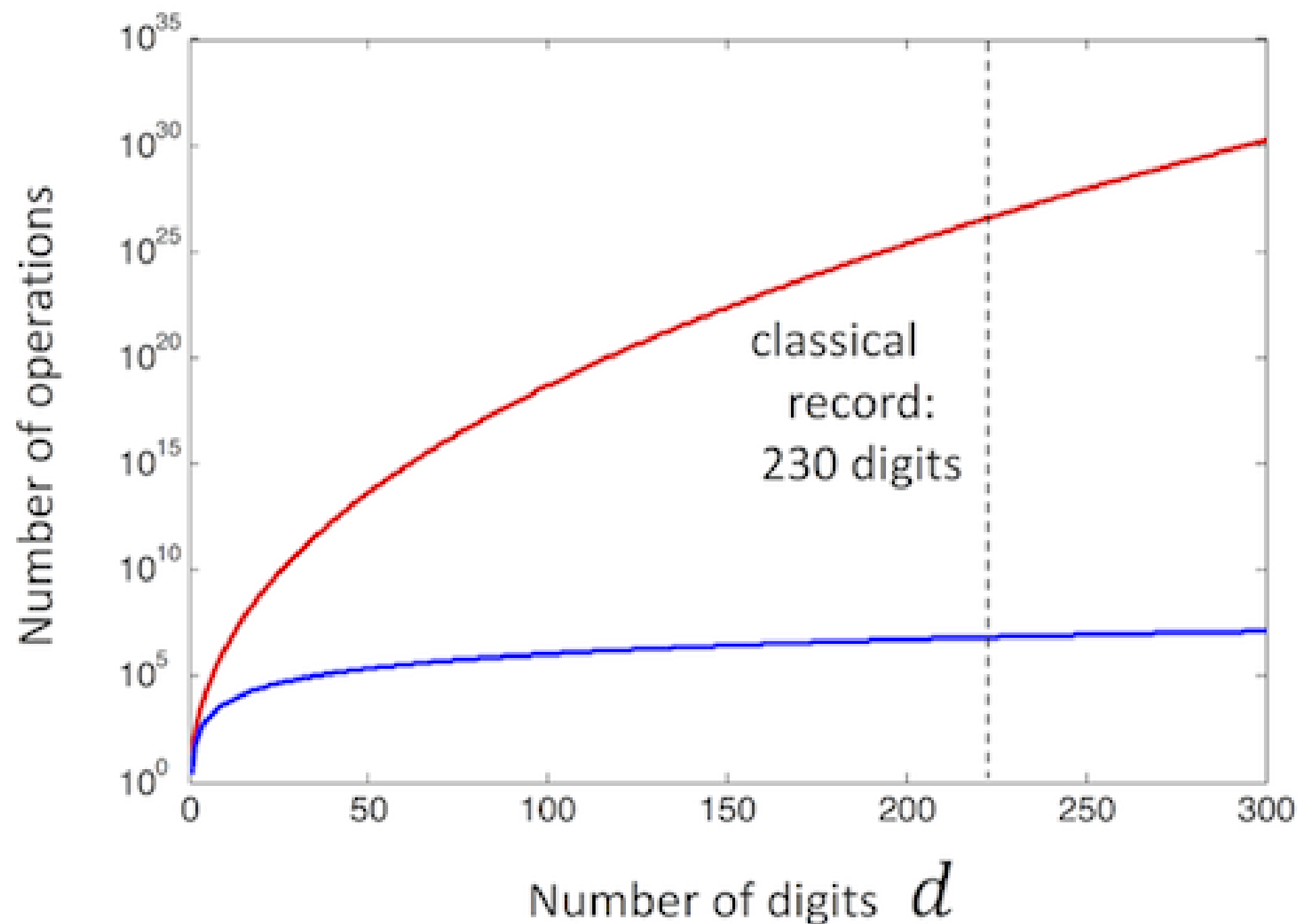


La importancia de la computación cuántica





ALGORITMO DE SHOR



$$\exp(\text{const} \times d^{1/3})$$

best classical
algorithm
(number field sieve)

$$\text{const} \times d^3$$

Shor's algorithm

Tomada de IBM Shor's algorithm



FACTORIZACIÓN DE NÚMEROS RSA

RSA-240	CLÁSICA	953 años-core
RSA-250	CLÁSICA	2 700 años-core
RSA-1024	CLÁSICA	476 500 años-core



ALGORITMO DE GROVER



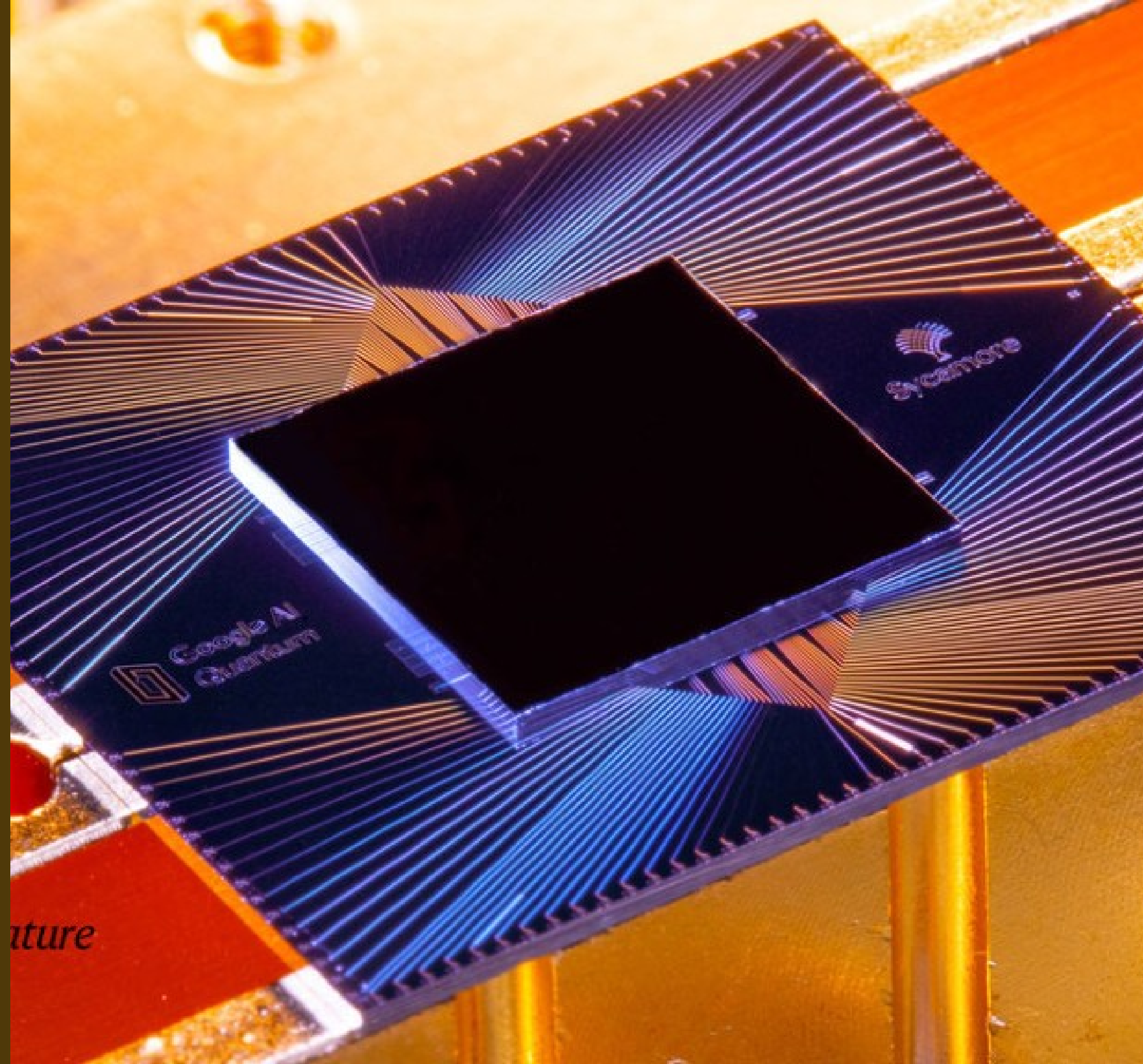
Clásico: $N/2$ ó N intentos

Groover: $(N)^{1/2}$



ACTUALIDAD

**Tomada de Nature
volume 574, pages 505–510
(2019)**





APLICACIONES POTENCIALES

- Machine learning cuántico
- Simulación de moléculas
- Encriptación cuántica
- Optimización
- Gaming
- Blockchain
- ...



"I'm staring at a bunch of blocky, low-resolution trees on a desert island. In the distance, dozens of jagged rocks are sticking out of the sea. To anyone who has played Minecraft, the virtual landscape looks familiar, but this one is different: it was designed by a quantum computer"

- James Wootton

QPong

This is a quantum version of classic game Pong using IBM Qiskit and PyGame. This game was initiated in IBM Qiskit Camp 2019 by Huang Junye, Jarrod Reilly, Anastasia Jeffery and James Weaver based on James Weaver's quantum-circuit-pygame package: <https://github.com/JavaFXpert/quantum-circuit-pygame>

NEW! Unity version is being actively developed over here: <https://github.com/HuangJunye/QPong-Unity>

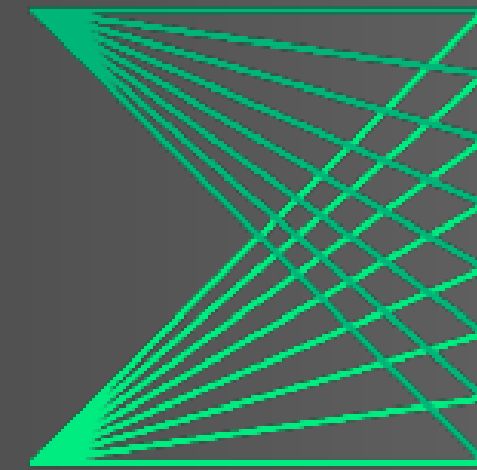
<https://github.com/QPong/QPong>



EMPRESAS



IBM



ZAPATA

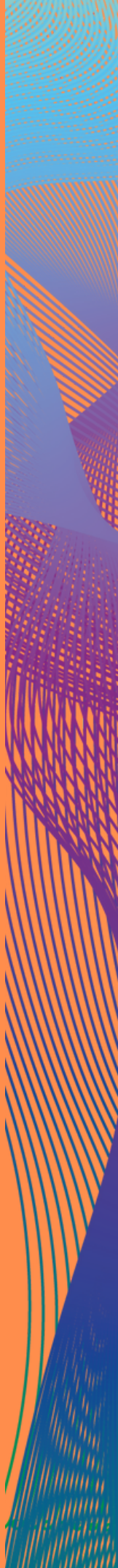
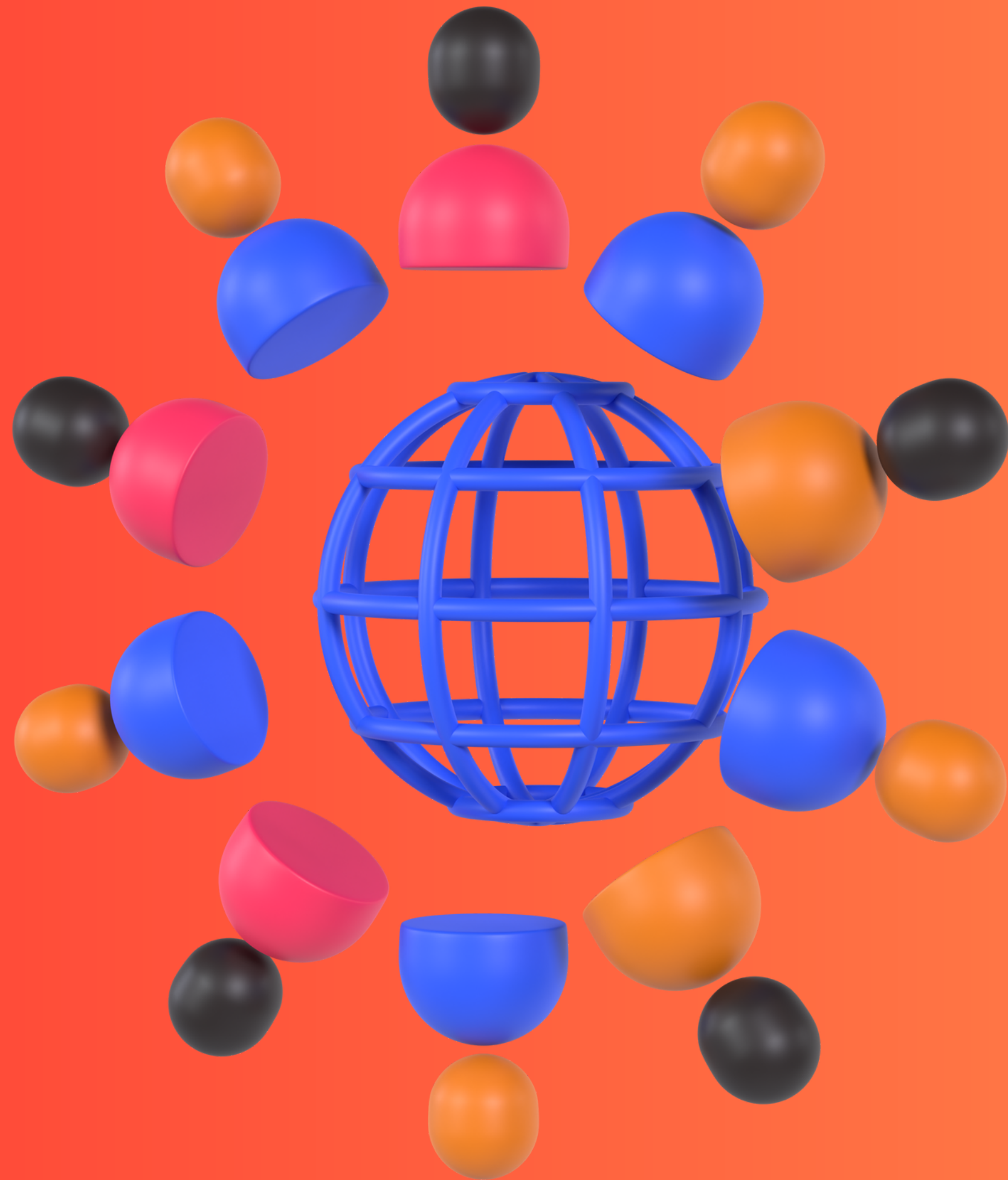
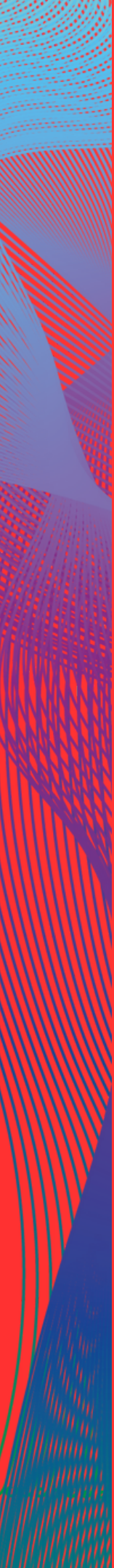


XANADU

Photonic Quantum Computing



PASQAL

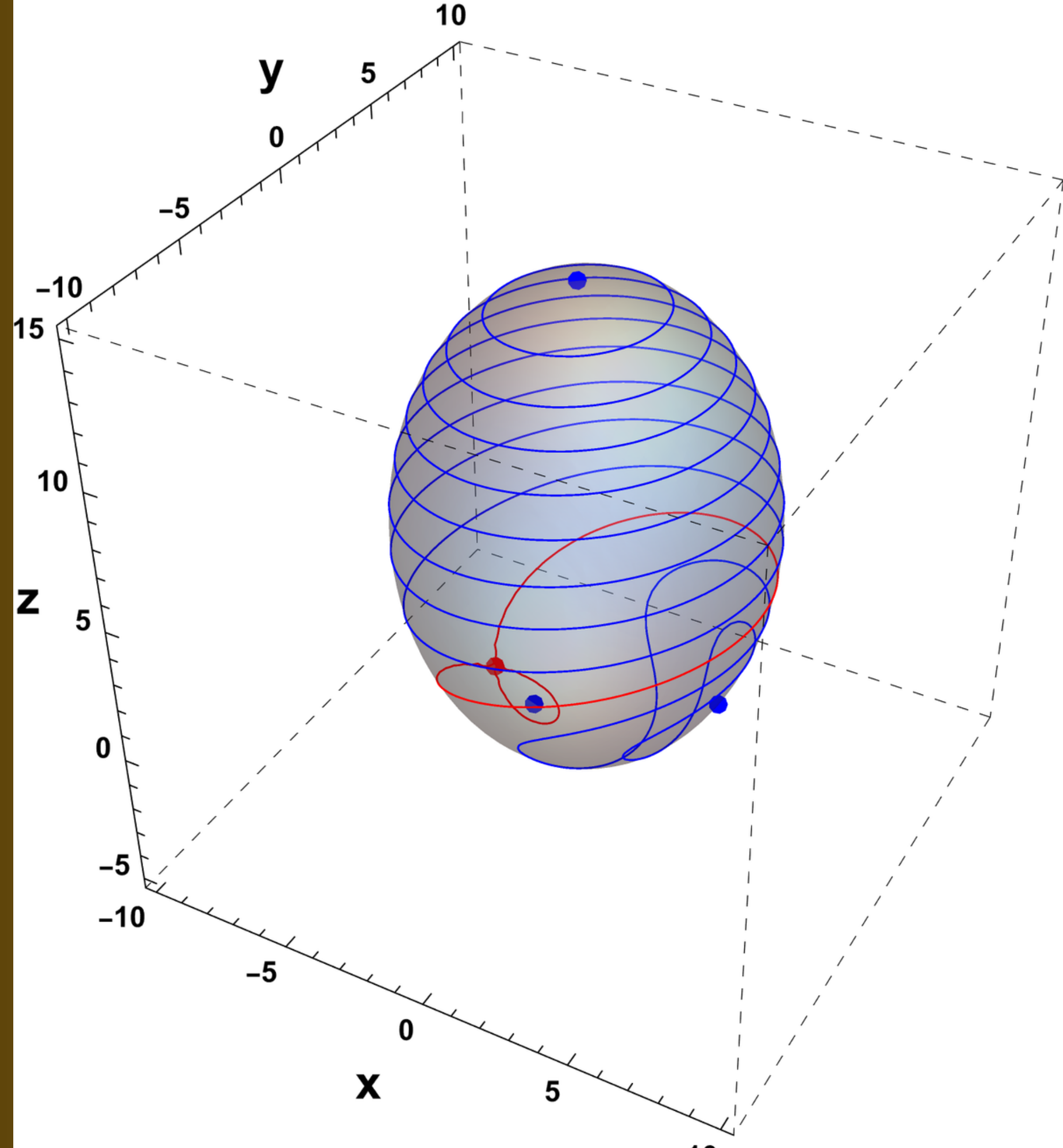


- **IBM Composer**
- **Qiskit textbook**
- **Qiskit Global Summer School**
- **Xanadu Quantum Codebook**
- **PennyLane**
- **Summer Internships**
-

DÍMERO POLARITÓNICO

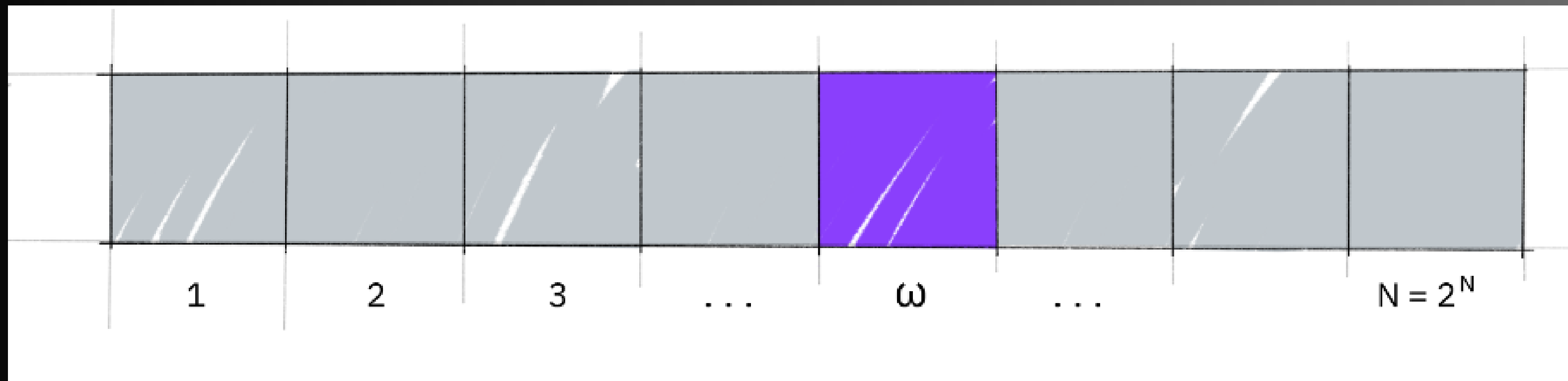
Dr. Yura Rubo

Ing. Jesán Velázquez Reséndiz

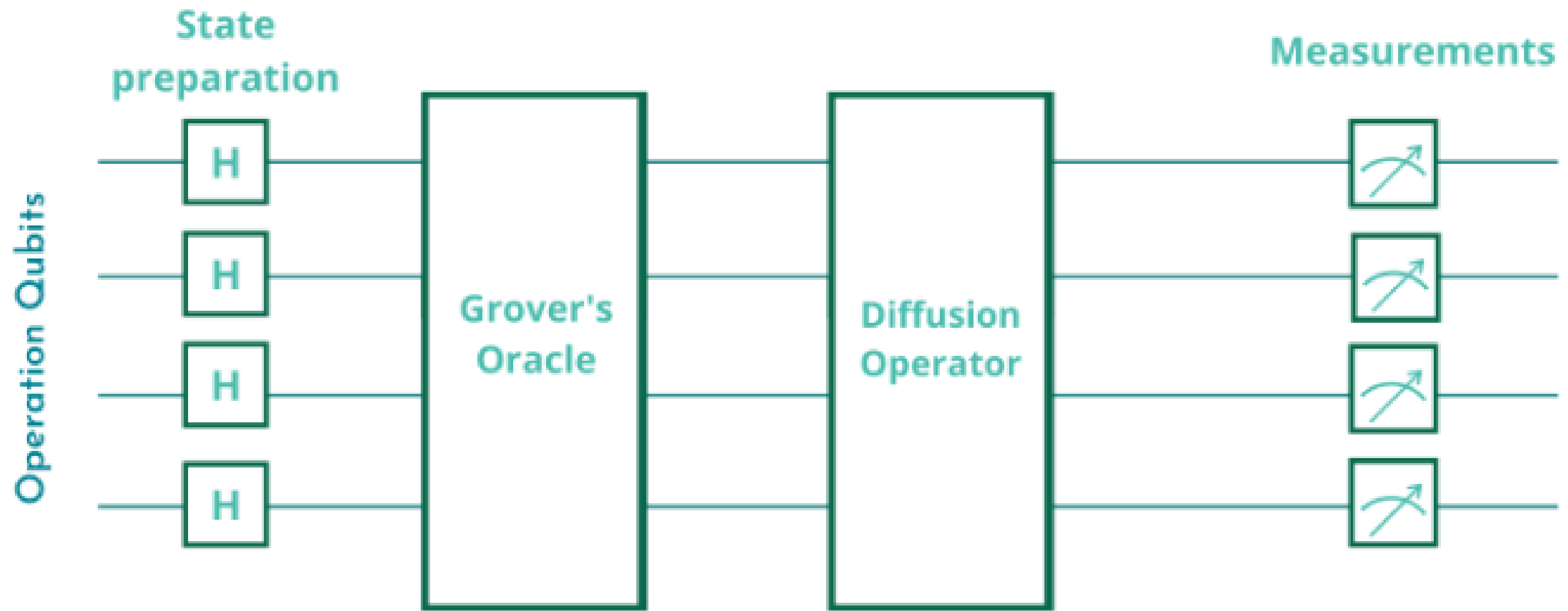




ALGORITMO DE GROVER



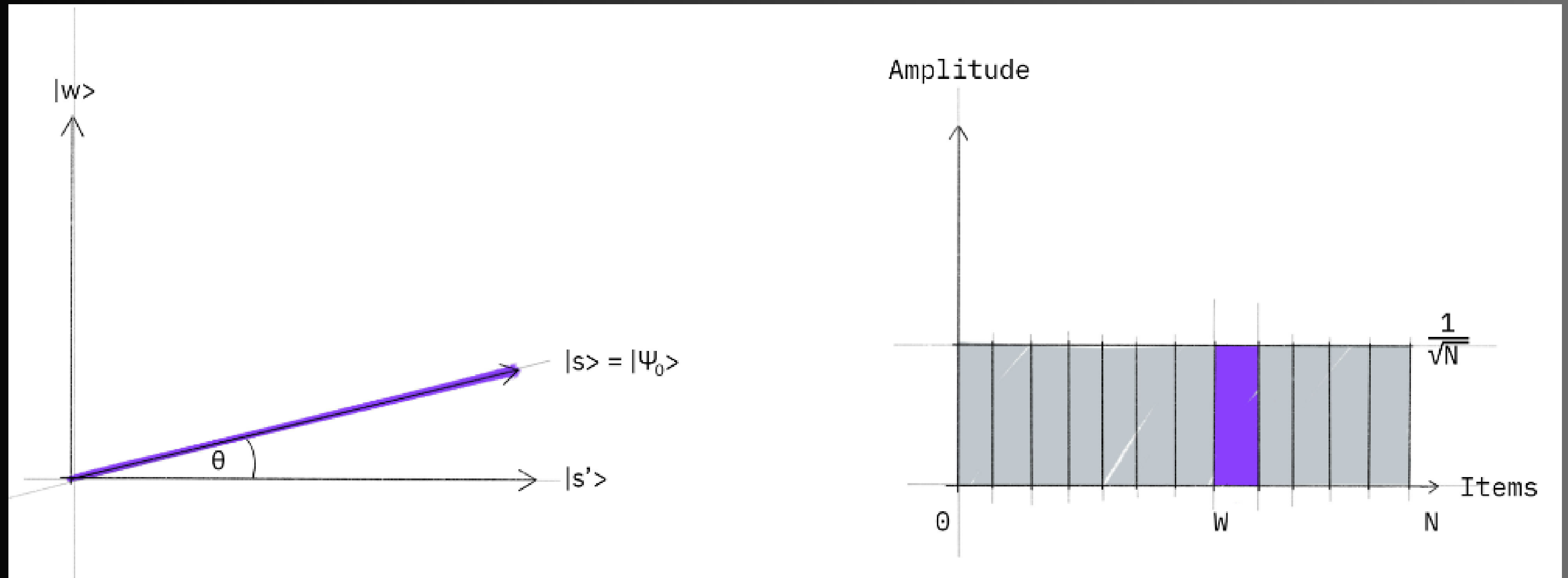
<https://learn.qiskit.org/course/ch-algorithms/grovers-algorithm>



<https://learn.qiskit.org/course/ch-algorithms/grovers-algorithm>



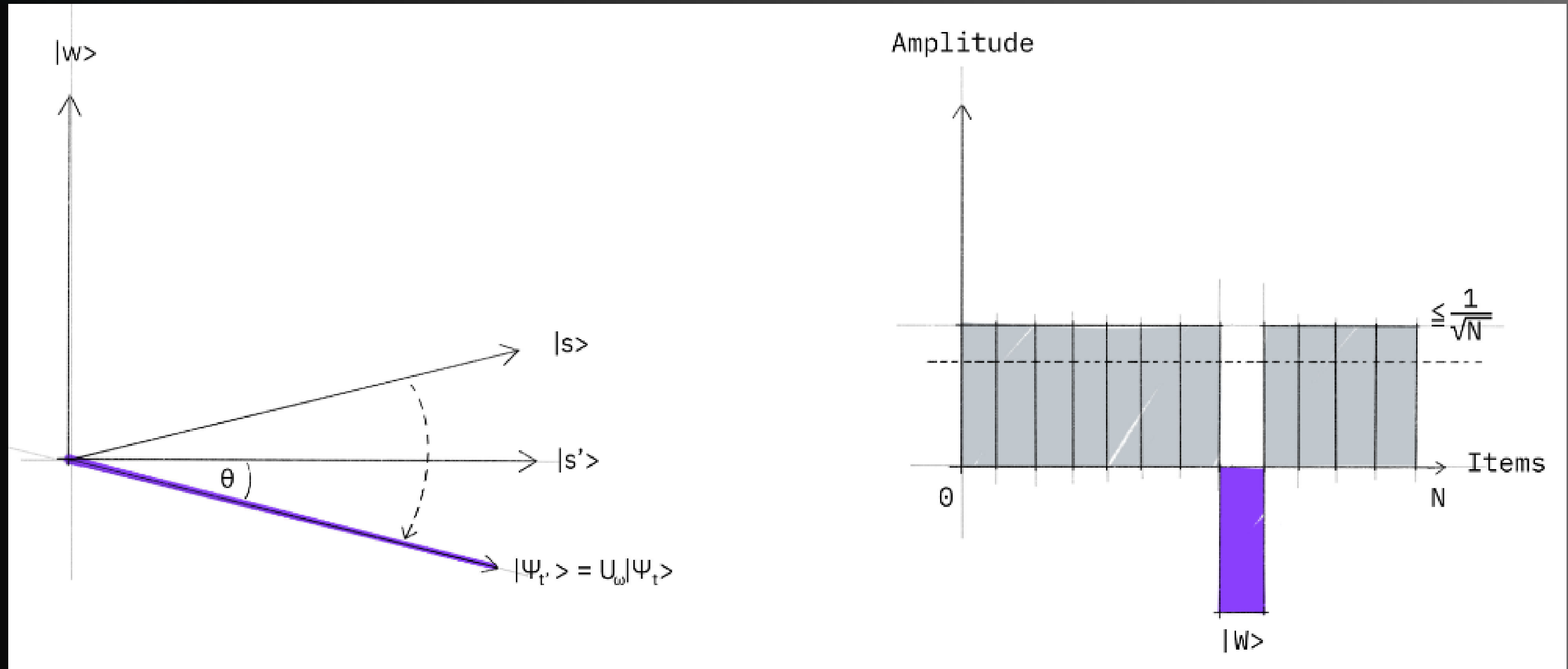
PASO 1



<https://learn.qiskit.org/course/ch-algorithms/grovers-algorithm>



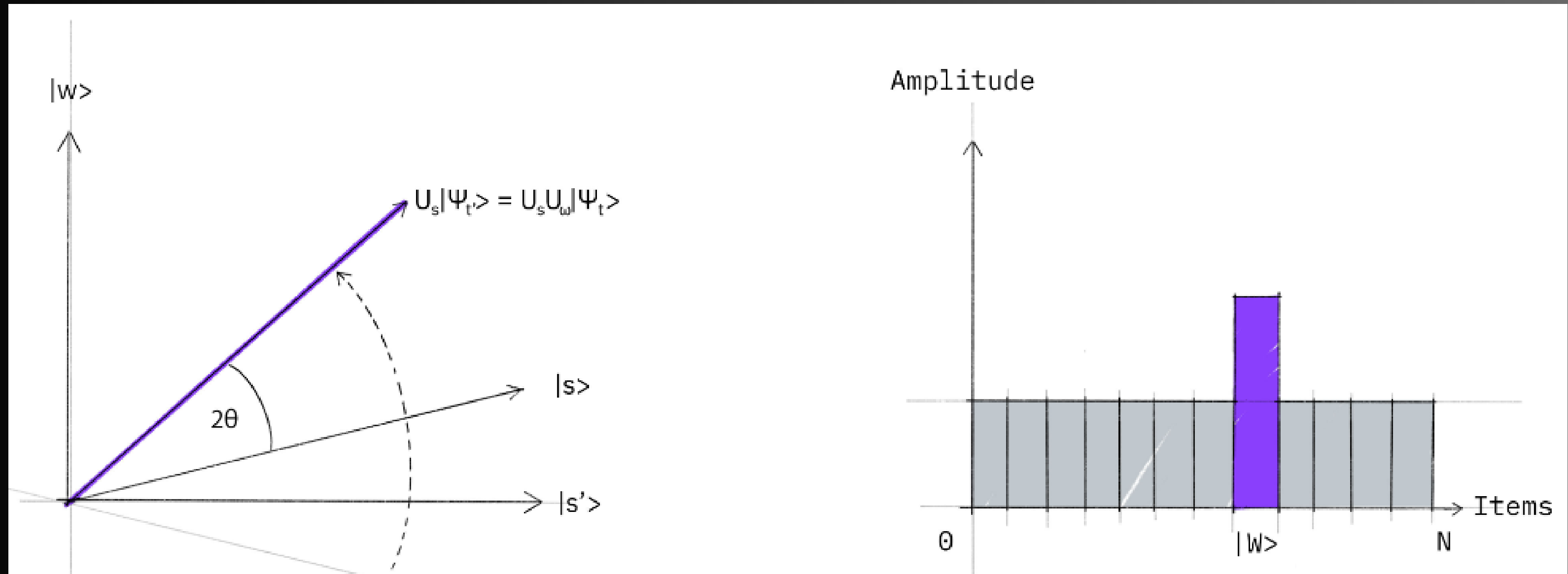
PASO 2



<https://learn.qiskit.org/course/ch-algorithms/grovers-algorithm>



PASO 3



<https://learn.qiskit.org/course/ch-algorithms/grovers-algorithm>